

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS AND SIGNALS		WBF Convention Card	
OVERCALLS (Style, Responses, ½ Level, Reopening)		OPENING LEADS AND SIGNALS		WBF Convention Card	
Style: approx. 5-17 hcp; the less points, the better the suit		Lead		Category: GREEN	
Responses: NS: NF.		Suit	4th + attitude	NBO (Country): THE NETHERLANDS	
Reopening: Jump in new suit is 10-14 and 6+card suit.		NT	4th + attitude	Event: All	
		Subseq	Attitude	Players: Magdaléna TICHÁ & Lennie van den HEUVEL	
		Other:		NED10746739 & NED6991071	
1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> / 4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses, Reopening)		LEADS		SYSTEM SUMMARY	
2 <sup>nd</sup> position: 15-18		Lead		5 card major, 1♣ = 2+ card, 1♦ = 5+ card (except 4441), V: 1NT=14+-17 NV: 1NT=11-14 but NV/V 10-14 may be unbal	
Responses: System on		vs. Suit		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE:	
4 <sup>th</sup> position: after 1m: 11-14, after 1M: 12-16		Ace	AK(+), Ax	1-level openings are 10+hcp	
Responses: Range-check stayman and transfers		King	AK, KQ(+), Kx	Inverted minors	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style, Responses, Unusual NT)		Queen	Q(+), Qx	1M - 2 NT inv+ with fit	
Style: weak: V: 6+card, NV can be very light (5+card)		Jack	(H)J10(+), Jx	2C & 2NT opening = always strong	
Responses: standard		10	(H)109(+), 10x	2D= 4-9 hcp (5)6+ card M or strong, 2H/S = 4-9 hcp 5+4+	
Unusual notrump: 2 NT = 5+5+ lowest remaining suits		9	9x, Q98(xx), J98(xx)	3NT-opening = Gambling	
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style, Resp., Reopening)		SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY		1NT opening: V: 15-17 NV: 11-14, but NV/V 10-14 may be unbal	
Style: 8-17 in green, 10-17 in red; (1m)-2m=H+S, (1H)-2H=S+C; (1S)-2S=H+C		Partner's Lead		2 over 1 Response: GF	
Responses: other two suits or 2NT are used to show fit.		Declarer's Lead		SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE	
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)		Discarding		V: 1NT=14+-17 NV: 1NT=11-14 but NV/V 10-14 may be unbal	
Strong & Weak: Multi Landy: 2C=majors, 2D=1 major, 2M=5M 4+m, 2NT=minors		Suit: 1 <sup>ST</sup>	Attitude (low=enc)	2D = multi with strong options	
Double against weak 1NT (13-15) = 13+		Count	Count (low=even)	V: 2H = 5+H 5+other, 2S = 5+S 5+minor except 3rd seat	
Double against strong 1NT (14-16) = 6+m or 5+m and 4M		NT: 1 <sup>ST</sup>	Attitude (low = enc)	NV: 2H = 5+H 4+other, 2S = 5+S 4+minor	
Reopening: same		2 <sup>ND</sup>	Count		
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles, Cue-bids, Jumps, NT bids)		If partner leads an honour → attitude (in spec situations Lavinthal)		SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
Leaping Michaels (only with a jump or as a cuebid)		Lavinthal in opponents trump suit, Oddball in NT (high=enc)		In competitive bidding where our line showed clear majority of points, pass requires double or overbidding opps	
After weak two: 2NT = 15-18		DOUBLES		IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DOESN'T FIT ELSEWHERE	
After weak two and double by partner: Transfer–Lebensohl		TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style, Responses, Reopening)		Transfer–Lebensohl in competitive situations e.g. after intervention over our 1NT, after weak jumps or after weak two's.	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS		Style: normal		NV/V (preemptive) openings can be very light (from zero points)	
Dbl = majors. 1NT = minors. Otherwise natural.		Responses: natural		Psychics: Seldom	
		Reopening: 8+			
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE		SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES			
Rdbl = showing points (usually 10+)		Support x and xx			
		Lightner double or against slam asks highest suit outside trump.			
		Double in competitive bidding on 2/3 level shows interest to bid game if there is no space for other bid showing interest			
		Competitive auctions: most doubles are T/O or showing values			



Op.	Artificial	HCP	Neg. Double	Description	Response	Subsequent Auction	Passed hand
1♣	2+	10+	4♥	2+♣ (may have 4♦)	2♣ = 10+ 4+♣; 2♦ = 6-9 5+♣, 2M = 7-11 6+M; 3♣ = 0-5 5+♣, 3x = splinter, 4♣/4♦ = solid 7♥/♣	1♣-1x-1NT-2♣/2♦=two-way CBS Transfers after 1♣-1x-2NT	
1♦	4+	10+	4♥	5+♦ or 4441/1444	2♦ = 10+ 4+♦; 2M = 7-11 6+M; 3♦ = 6-9 4+♦, 3♦ = 0-5 4+♦, 3M = splinter	1♦-1x-1NT-2♣/2♦=two-way CBS Transfers after 1♦-1x-2NT	
1♥	5+	10+	4♦	5+card ♥	1NT=NF, 2♣=GF (can be with fit), 3/4M = preemptive (flexible), 2 NT = 7-14+ 3+card fit, jump to new suit = 7-11 6+card, double jump to new suit = splinter.	1M-2NT-3♣ = relay 1M-2NT-3x = shortness	2-way Drury 2-way Drury
1♠	5+	10+	4♥	5+card ♠			
1NT		14+-17 11-14	4♥	V: 14+-17, NV: 11-14 but NV/V: 10-14, may be unbalanced	Stayman, transfers (4x), 3♦ = asks 5M, 3♥/♣ = shortness, 5+4+ in minors; 4♣/♦ = ♥/♣, 4♥/♣ = RKCB ♣/♦	Smolen	
2♣	yes	strong	4♥	SF/GF major, GF minor or 24+ balanced	2♦=relay, 2♥/♣ and 3♣/♦ = good 5+card suit	2♣-2♦-3M = 4M6♦; 2♣-2♦-2M-2NT=relay	
2♦	yes	4-9 or strong	2♥	Weak 6M, 22-23 bal or 20+ 4441/5440	2♥ = pass/correct; 2♣ = pass with spades, correct to ♥ with hearts; 2 NT = strong relay	2♦-2NT-3♣=min+♥; 3♦=min+♣; 3♥=max+♣;3♣=max+♥	
2♥	5+	4-9		5+♥ 4+ other	2♣ = pass/correct; 2NT=strong relay(13+); 3♣=asks single, 3♦=game/slam invite with fit	Natural	
2♣	5+	4-9		5+♣ 4+ minor	3♣ = pass/correct; 2NT = strong relay (13+); 3♦=game/slam invite with fit	Natural	
2NT		19-21		(19)20-21 balanced	Puppet stayman, transfers, 3♣=minors, 4♣/♦ = ♥/♣, 4♥/♣ = RKCB ♣/♦	Natural	
3♣	(5)6+			Preempt	3♦ = asks 3 card M, can be SI with ♣ (BUT NF if NV/V), 3M = GF good suit (NF if NV/V)	Natural	
3♦	(5)6+			Preempt	3M = GF good suit (NF if NV/V), 4♣ = SI with ♦	Natural	
3♥	(5)6+			Preempt	3♣ = GF good suit (NF if NV/V); 4m is cue and SI for ♥	Natural	
3♣	(5)6+			Preempt	4m is cue and SI for ♣	Natural	
3NT	yes			Gambling (solid minor) flexible in 3rd/4th seat	4♣/5♣=pass/correct; 4♦=strong, asks for shape; 4M = to play, 4NT asks strength/length	3NT-4♦-4M=short; 4NT =7222; 5♣=short♦ 5♦=short♣	
4M	(6)7+			Preempt	4M = to play	Natural	
4M	(6)7+			Preempt	Non-cue	Natural	
4NT	yes			preempt with minors	<b>HIGH LEVEL BIDDING</b>		
5♣	(7)8+			Preempt	cuebids (we often first show shortness) 4NT = Blackwood 1430 when we found fit, otherwise quantitative 5x = Voidwood 3014 5 in trump suit = asks for good trumps, general invite or asks for missing cue. DEPO REPO after intervention over 4NT or when voidwood is doubled.		
5♦	(8)9+			Preempt			
5♥	(8)9+			Preempt			
5♠	(8)9+			Preempt			
5NT	yes			Preempt with minors			