


DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS AND SIGNALS		<div>WBF Convention Card</div> 	
<b>OVERCALLS (Style, Responses, ½ Level, Reopening)</b>		<b>OPENING LEADS AND SIGNALS</b>		<b>Category:</b>	GREEN
<b>Style:</b> approx. 5-17 hcp; the less points, the better the suit		Lead		In Partners' suit	
<b>Responses:</b> NS: NF.		Suit	4th + attitude	4th + attitude	
<b>Reopening:</b> Jump in new suit is 10-14 and 6+card suit.		NT	4th + attitude	4th + attitude	
		Subseq	Attitude	Attitude	
		Other:			
<b>1NT OVERCALL (2<sup>nd</sup> / 4<sup>th</sup> Live; Responses, Reopening)</b>				<b>SYSTEM SUMMARY</b>	
<b>2<sup>nd</sup> position:</b> 15-18		<b>LEADS</b>		5 card major, 1♣ = 2+ card, 1♦ = 5+ card (except 4441), V: 1NT=14+-17 NV: 1NT=11-14 but NV/V 10-14 may be unbal	
<b>Responses:</b> System on		Lead		vs. Suit	vs. NT
<b>4<sup>th</sup> position:</b> after 1m: 11-14, after 1M: 12-16		Ace	AK(+), Ax	AKQ(+), AKJ(+), Ax	
<b>Responses:</b> Range-check stayman and transfers		King	AK, KQ(+), Kx	KQJ(+), KQ10(+), Kx, AKJ10	
		Queen	QJ(+), Qx	(A)QJ(+), QJ9(+), Qx, KQ109, KQJ9	
<b>JUMP OVERCALLS (Style, Responses, Unusual NT)</b>		Jack	(H)J10(+), Jx	(H)J10(+), Jx	
<b>Style:</b> weak: V: 6+card, NV can be very light (5+card)		10	(H)109(+), 10x	(H)109(+), 10x	
<b>Responses:</b> standard		9	9x, Q98(xx), J98(xx)	9x, (H)98(xx)	
<b>Unusual notrump:</b> 2 NT = 5+5+ lowest remaining suits					
<b>DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style, Resp., Reopening)</b>		<b>SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY</b>		<b>GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE:</b>	
<b>Style:</b> 8-17 in green, 10-17 in red; (1m)-2m=H+S, (1H)-2H=S+C; (1S)-2S=H+C		Partner's Lead		Declarer's Lead	Discarding
<b>Responses:</b> other two suits or 2NT are used to show fit.		Suit: 1 <sup>ST</sup>	Attitude (low=enc)	Count (low=even)	Odd=enc, Even can be lavinthal
<b>VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)</b>		2 <sup>ND</sup>	Count		
<b>Strong &amp; Weak:</b> Multi Landy: 2C=majors, 2D=1 major, 2M=5M 4+m, 2NT=minors		NT: 1 <sup>ST</sup>	Attitude (low = enc)	Oddball (high=enc)	Odd = enc, Even can be lavinthal
Double against weak 1NT (13-15) = 13+		2 <sup>ND</sup>	Count		
Double against strong 1NT (14-16) = 6+m or 5+m and 4M					
<b>Reopening:</b> same		If partner leads an honour → attitude (in spec situations Lavinthal)		<b>SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES</b>	
<b>VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles, Cue-bids, Jumps, NT bids)</b>		Lavinthal in opponents trump suit, Oddball in NT (high=enc)		In competitive bidding where our line showed clear majority of points, pass requires double or overbidding opps	
Leaping Michaels (only with a jump or as a cuebid)		<b>DOUBLES</b>			
After weak two: 2NT = 15-18		<b>TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style, Responses, Reopening)</b>		<b>IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DOESN'T FIT ELSEWHERE</b>	
After weak two and double by partner: Transfer-Lebensohl		<b>Style:</b> normal			
<b>VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS</b>		<b>Responses:</b> natural		Transfer-Lebensohl in competitive situations e.g. after intervention over our 1NT, after weak jumps or after weak two's.	
Dbl = majors. 1NT = minors. Otherwise natural.		<b>Reopening:</b> 8+			
		<b>SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES</b>			
		Support x and xx		NV/V (preemptive) openings can be very light (from zero points)	
<b>OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE</b>		Lightner double or against slam asks highest suit outside trump.		<b>Psychics:</b> <b>Seldom</b>	
Rdbl = showing points (usually 10+)		Double in competitive bidding on 2/3 level shows interest to bid game if there is no space for other bid showing interest			
		Competitive auctions: most doubles are T/O or showing values			

Op.	Artificial	HCP	Neg. Double	Description	Response		Subsequent Auction	Passed hand
1♣	2+	10+	4♥	2+♣ (may have 4♦)	2♣ = 10+ 4+♣; 2♦ = 6-9 5+♣, 2M = 7-11 6+M; 3♣ = 0-5 5+♣, 3x = splinter, 4♣/4♦ = solid 7♥/♠		1♣-1x-1NT-2♣/2♦=two-way CBS Transfers after 1♣-1x-2NT	
1♦	4+	10+	4♥	5+♦ or 4441/1444	2♦ = 10+ 4+♦; 2M = 7-11 6+M; 3♣ = 6-9 4+♦, 3♦ = 0-5 4+♦, 3M = splinter		1♦-1x-1NT-2♣/2♦=two-way CBS Transfers after 1♦-1x-2NT	
1♥	5+	10+	4♦	5+card ♥	1NT=NF, 2♣= GF (can be with fit), 3/4M = preemptive (flexible), 2 NT = 7-14+ 3+card fit, jump to new suit = 7-11 6+card, double jump to new suit = splinter.		1M-2NT-3♣ = relay	2-way Drury
1♠	5+	10+	4♥	5+card ♠			1M-2NT-3x = shortness	2-way Drury
1NT		14+-17 11-14	4♥	V: 14+-17, NV: 11-14 but NV/V: 10-14, may be unbalanced	Stayman, transfers (4x), 3♦ = asks 5M, 3♥/♠ = shortness, 5+4+ in minors; 4♣/♦ = ♥/♠, 4♥/♠ = RKCB ♣/♦		Smolen	
2♣	yes	strong	4♥	SF/GF major, GF minor or 24+ balanced	2♦=relay, 2♥/♠ and 3♣/♦ = good 5+card suit		2♣-2♦-3M = 4M6♦; 2♣-2♦-2M-2NT=relay	
2♦	yes	4-9 or strong	2♥	Weak 6M, 22-23 bal or 20+ 4441/5440	2♥ = pass/correct; 2♠ = pass with spades, correct to ♥ with hearts; 2 NT = strong relay		2♦-2NT-3♣=min+♥; 3♦=min+♠; 3♥=max+♠;3♠=max+♥	
2♥	5+	4-9		5+♥ 4+ other	2♠ = pass/correct; 2NT=strong relay(13+); 3♣=asks single, 3♦=game/slam invite with fit		Natural	
2♠	5+	4-9		5+♠ 4+ minor	3♣ = pass/correct; 2NT = strong relay (13+); 3♦=game/slam invite with fit		Natural	
2NT		19-21		(19)20-21 balanced	Puppet stayman, transfers, 3♣=minors, 4♣/♦ = ♥/♠, 4♥/♠ = RKCB ♣/♦		Natural	
3♣	(5)6+			Preempt	3♦ = asks 3 card M, can be SI with ♣ (BUT NF if NV/V), 3M = GF good suit (NF if NV/V)		Natural	
3♦	(5)6+			Preempt	3M = GF good suit (NF if NV/V), 4♣ = SI with ♦		Natural	
3♥	(5)6+			Preempt	3♠ = GF good suit (NF if NV/V); 4m is cue and SI for ♥		Natural	
3♠	(5)6+			Preempt	4m is cue and SI for ♣		Natural	
3NT	yes			Gambling (solid minor) flexible in 3rd/4th seat	4♣/5♠=pass/correct; 4♦=strong, asks for shape; 4M = to play, 4NT asks strength/length		3NT-4♦-4M=short; 4NT = 7222; 5♠=short♦ 5♦=short♣	
4m	(6)7+			Preempt	4M = to play		Natural	
4M	(6)7+			Preempt	Non-cue		Natural	
4NT	yes			preempt with minors		<b>HIGH LEVEL BIDDING</b>  cuebids (we often first show shortness) 4NT = Blackwood 1430 when we found fit, otherwise quantitative 5x = Voidwood 3014 5 in trump suit = asks for good trumps, general invite or asks for missing cue. DEPO REPO after intervention over 4NT or when voidwood is doubled.		
5♣	(7)8+			Preempt				
5♦	(8)9+			Preempt				
5♥	(8)9+			Preempt				
5♠	(8)9+			Preempt				
5NT	yes			Preempt with minors				